

E-BOOK

COMMON MISTAKES

Časté chyby

Oktava
Academy



Časté chyby v angličtine

OKTAVA ACADEMY

AS vs LIKE

AS

- **vo význame "pretože"**

I'm going to sleep a lot tonight, as I'm very tired.

- **vo význame "zatiaľ čo"**

As I was walking down the street, I saw him.

- **povolania, roly**

He works as a teacher.

As your mother, I'm telling you not to go out now. (ja som tvoja mama)

Vo výnamoch:

- as usual (ako zvyčajne)
- as always (ako vždy)
- as... as (tak.. ako)
- the same as (rovnako ako)

LIKE

- **podoba**

She looks like her mother.

- **uvádzanie príkladu**

I enjoy languages like English or Spanish.

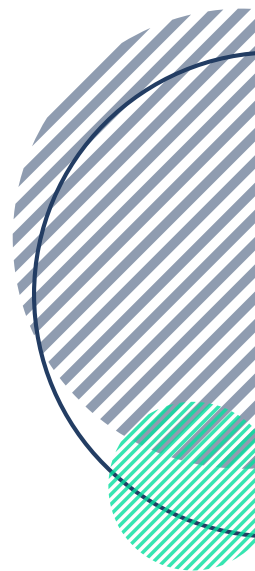
POZOR NA ROZDIEL:

As your father, I will buy it anyway.

- ako tvoj otec.. (ja som tvoj otec)
- vyjadruje totožnosť

Like your father, I will buy it anyway.

- ako tvoj otec... (podobne, ako tvoj otec)
- vyjadruje podobnosť



Časté chyby v angličtine

OKTAVA ACADEMY

THEN vs THAN

THEN

- **vtedy, potom (časový údaj)**

PRÍKLADY:

I had a quick breakfast. Then I went to work.

Go to the traffic lights, then turn right.

The schedule will be completed before then.

If that's how you feel, let it go then.

Run to the lake and then jump in.

THAN

- **než (slúži na porovnanie)**

PRÍKLADY:

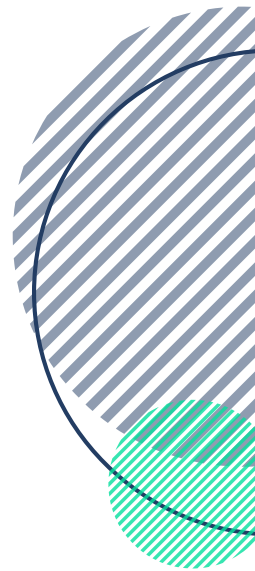
He is taller than me.

Russia is even more spacious than Canada.

I have less space than you.

Craig is smarter than Paul.

He thinks you are better than us.



Časté chyby v angličtine

OKTAVA ACADEMY

LAY vs LIE

LAY /leɪ/ - POLOŽIŤ

prítomný čas: lay /'leɪ/

minulý čas: laid /'leɪd/

minulé prídavné slovo: laid /'leɪd/

PRÍKLADY:

Lay the book down and listen to me.

He laid his hand on my shoulder.

She laid her baby in the crib.

A new carpet was laid in the hall.

LIE /laɪ/ - KLAMAŤ, LEŽAŤ

KLAMAŤ

prítomný čas: lie /'laɪ/

minulý čas: lied /'laɪd/

minulé prídavné slovo: lied /'laɪd/

PRÍKLADY:

I know you're **lying**. I saw you.

I said I loved you but I lied.

He lied about his test results.

Stop lying to me!

I'd never lie to you.

LEŽAŤ

prítomný čas: lie /'laɪ/

minulý čas: lay /'leɪ/

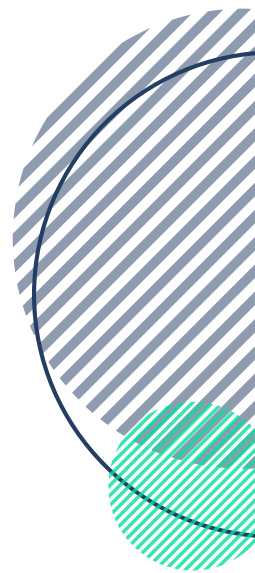
minulé prídavné slovo: lain /'leɪn/

PRÍKLADY:

He was **lying** on the sofa and watching TV when we arrived.

Snow lay everywhere!

Why does my cat like to lie on the keyboard of my computer so much?



Časté chyby v angličtině

OKTAVA ACADEMY

AT THE END VS IN THE END

AT THE END - NA KONCI

PRÍKLADY:

At the end of his life, he had no regrets.

Put a period at the end of every sentence.

I pay the phone bill at the end of each month.

There is a brick building at the end of the driveway.

IN THE END - NAKONIEC

PRÍKLADY:

We worked hard, and in the end, we achieved our goal.

In the end, what really matters in a friendship is trust.

Dessert vs Desert

DESSERT- /dɪ'zɜ:t/- dezert

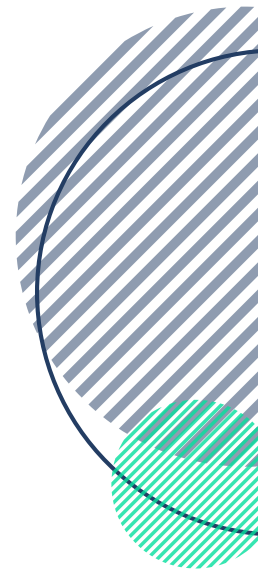
PRÍKLAD:

The restaurant serves chocolate cake and apple pie for dessert.

DESERT - /'dezət/- púšť

PRÍKLAD:

A desert is a region of land that is very dry.



Časté chyby v angličtine

OKTAVA ACADEMY

MAKE vs DO

MAKE

- **pôvod alebo materiál objektu**

His wedding ring is made of gold.

- **plány a rozhodnutia**

They're making plans for the weekend.

- **hovorenie a zvuky**

She made a nice comment about my dress.

- **jedlá a nápoje**

I made a cake for her birthday.

DO

- **všeobecné aktivity**

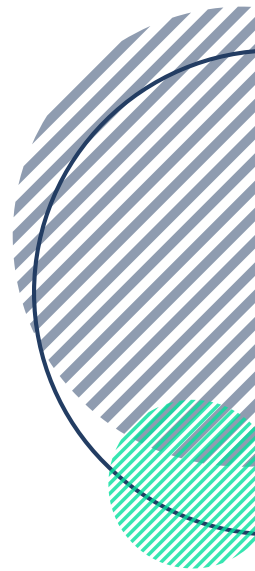
What did you do at the weekend?

- **práca, zadania, úlohy**

Have you done your homework?

Špecifické prípady nájdete tu:

https://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/support-files/make_or_do.pdf



OKTAVA ACADEMY

... pomáhame dosahovať jazykové ciele



Každý má rovnakú šancu naučiť sa cudzie jazyky. Je jedno, či máme 15 alebo 50 rokov, či sme študenti, pracujúci, na dôchodku alebo na materskej, či máme dobré základy z jazyka alebo nie...

Základom je začať, nájsť si spôsob, ktorý nás bude baviť a vďaka tomu byť disciplinovaný. A s tým Vám veľmi radi pomôžeme.



V OKTAVA ACADEMY:

- Ponúkame jazykové kurzy na mieru: www.oktava-academy.sk
- Robíme neúradné preklady
- Vzdelávame prostredníctvom Instagramu: [@oktava_academy](https://www.instagram.com/oktava_academy)
- Ponúkame e-booky zdarma